Metal Catalyzed C-C Bond Formation

1. Predict the Products of the Following Reactions and Show a Mechanism

2. The following reactions are known as relay metathesis reactions developed by Tom Hoye and coworkers at U of Minnesota (JACS, 2004, 10210). Depending on where the relay starts, they can lead to two different reactions. Propose a mechanism and provide a rational for the relative product formations.

3. Propose a possible synthesis for the following molecules starting with molecules of 3 carbons or less.

a. b.
$$NO_2$$
 c. O